

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 693**

A bill to provide for the establishment of the MIHealth marketplace as a nonprofit corporation; to create the board of the MIHealth marketplace and prescribe its powers and duties; to provide for assessments and user fees; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and agencies.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

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PART 1

2

GENERAL PROVISIONS

3

Sec. 101. (1) This act shall be known and may be cited as the

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"MIHealth marketplace act". The marketplace under this act is a

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nonexclusive health insurance clearinghouse. The marketplace shall

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foster a competitive market for health insurance in this state and

1 serve as a market facilitator to promote the purchase and sale of
2 qualified health plans and to disseminate health insurance
3 information regarding qualified health plans to health benefit plan
4 consumers.

5 (2) A reference in this act to the federal act includes other
6 provisions of the laws of the United States relating to health care
7 coverage. Nothing in this act shall be construed or implied to
8 recognize the constitutionality of the federal act.

9 (3) The senate majority leader and the speaker of the house of
10 representatives shall establish a joint committee to review the
11 federal law, if any provisions remain, and the implications with
12 regard to this act. The joint committee shall report to the
13 legislature its findings under this subsection by January 1, 2014
14 or within 30 days after all or any part of the federal act is
15 declared unconstitutional, repealed, or otherwise altered in a
16 manner that affects the implementation or administration of this
17 act, whichever date is earlier. The joint committee shall include
18 in the report its recommendations regarding amendments to this act
19 or other state law.

20 (4) If the part of the federal act that requires the
21 establishment of a small business health options program is
22 declared unconstitutional or repealed, the commissioner shall issue
23 an order requiring the marketplace to suspend the operation of the
24 SHOP. Upon issuance of the commissioner's order under this
25 subsection, the marketplace shall immediately suspend the operation
26 of the SHOP. Upon suspension of the SHOP under this subsection,
27 federally recognized Indian tribes shall be allowed to pay premiums

1 for qualified health plans on behalf of tribal members as allowed
2 under section 211(1)(u).

3 (5) For purposes of this act, the words and phrases defined in
4 sections 103 to 109 have the meanings ascribed to them in those
5 sections.

6 Sec. 103. (1) "Board" means the MIHealth marketplace board
7 created under section 201.

8 (2) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the office of
9 financial and insurance regulation.

10 (3) "Educated health care consumer" means an individual who is
11 knowledgeable about the health care system and has background or
12 experience in making informed decisions regarding health, medical,
13 and scientific matters.

14 (4) "Executive director" means the executive director
15 appointed by the board under section 207.

16 (5) "Federal act" means the federal patient protection and
17 affordable care act, Public Law 111-148, as amended by the federal
18 health care and education reconciliation act of 2010, Public Law
19 111-152, and any regulations promulgated under those acts.

20 (6) "Federally recognized Indian tribe" means any of the
21 following:

22 (a) An Indian tribe as that term is defined in the federally
23 recognized Indian tribe list act of 1994, 25 USC 479a.

24 (b) An Indian tribe as that term is defined in the Indian
25 health care improvement act, 25 USC 1603.

26 (c) An Indian tribe, tribal organization, or inter-tribal
27 consortium, as those terms are defined and used in the Indian self-

1 determination and education assistance act of 1975, 25 USC 450 to
2 458dd-2.

3 Sec. 105. (1) "Health benefit plan" means a policy, contract,
4 certificate, or agreement offered or issued by a health carrier to
5 provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any of the
6 costs of health care services. Health benefit plan does not include
7 any of the following:

8 (a) Coverage only for accident or disability income insurance,
9 or any combination of those coverages.

10 (b) Coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance.

11 (c) Liability insurance, including general liability insurance
12 and automobile liability insurance.

13 (d) Worker's compensation or similar insurance.

14 (e) Automobile medical payment insurance.

15 (f) Credit-only insurance.

16 (g) Coverage for on-site medical clinics.

17 (h) Other similar insurance coverage, specified in federal
18 regulations issued pursuant to the health insurance portability and
19 accountability act of 1996, Public Law 104-191, under which
20 benefits for health care services are secondary or incidental to
21 other insurance benefits.

22 (i) A plan that provides the following benefits if those
23 benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate, or
24 contract of insurance or are otherwise not an integral part of the
25 plan:

26 (i) Limited scope dental or vision benefits.

27 (ii) Benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home

1 health care, community-based care, or any combination of those
2 benefits.

3 (iii) Other similar, limited benefits specified in federal
4 regulations issued pursuant to the health insurance portability and
5 accountability act of 1996, Public Law 104-191.

6 (j) A plan that provides the following benefits if the
7 benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate, or
8 contract of insurance, there is no coordination between the
9 provision of the benefits and any exclusion of benefits under any
10 group health benefit plan maintained by the same plan sponsor, and
11 the benefits are paid with respect to an event without regard to
12 whether benefits are provided with respect to such an event under
13 any group health benefit plan maintained by the same plan sponsor:

14 (i) Coverage only for a specified disease or illness.

15 (ii) Hospital indemnity or other fixed indemnity insurance.

16 (k) Any of the following if offered as a separate policy,
17 certificate, or contract of insurance:

18 (i) A medicare supplemental policy as defined in section
19 1882(g)(1) of the social security act, 42 USC 1395ss.

20 (ii) Coverage supplemental to the coverage provided by the
21 TRICARE program under 10 USC 1071 to 1110b.

22 (iii) Similar coverage supplemental to coverage provided under a
23 group health plan.

24 (2) "Health carrier" or "carrier" means any of the following
25 entities that are subject to the insurance laws and regulations of
26 this state or otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of the
27 commissioner:

1 (a) A health insurer operating pursuant to the insurance code
2 of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.100 to 500.8302.

3 (b) A health maintenance organization operating pursuant to
4 the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.100 to 500.8302.

5 (c) A health care corporation operating pursuant to the
6 nonprofit health care corporation reform act of 1980, 1980 PA 350,
7 MCL 550.1101 to 550.1704.

8 (d) A nonprofit dental care corporation operating under 1963
9 PA 125, MCL 550.351 to 550.373.

10 (e) Any other entity providing a plan of health insurance,
11 health benefits, or health services.

12 (3) "Marketplace" or "MIHealth marketplace" means the
13 nonprofit corporation organized under section 203.

14 Sec. 107. (1) "Producer" means insurance producer as defined
15 in section 1201 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL
16 500.1201.

17 (2) "Qualified dental plan" means a limited scope dental plan
18 that has been certified under section 215.

19 (3) "Qualified employer" means a small employer that elects to
20 make its full-time employees eligible for 1 or more qualified
21 health plans offered through the SHOP and, at the option of the
22 employer, some or all of its part-time employees, provided that the
23 employer meets any of the following:

24 (a) Has its principal place of business in this state and
25 elects to provide coverage through the SHOP to all of its eligible
26 employees, wherever employed.

27 (b) Elects to provide coverage through the SHOP to all of its

1 eligible employees who are principally employed in this state.

2 (4) "Qualified health plan" means a health benefit plan that
3 has been certified under section 215.

4 (5) "Qualified individual" means an individual, including a
5 minor, who meets all of the following requirements:

6 (a) Is seeking to enroll in a qualified health plan offered to
7 individuals through the marketplace.

8 (b) Resides in this state.

9 (c) At the time of enrollment, is not incarcerated, other than
10 incarceration pending the disposition of charges.

11 (d) Is, and is reasonably expected to be, for the entire
12 period for which enrollment is sought, a citizen or national of the
13 United States or an alien lawfully present in the United States.

14 Sec. 109. (1) "SHOP" means the small business health options
15 program established by the marketplace under section 211.

16 (2) "Small employer", until January 1, 2016, means both a sole
17 proprietor and small employer as those terms are defined in section
18 3701 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.3701.

19 Effective January 1, 2016, "small employer" means an employer that
20 employed an average of not more than 100 employees during the
21 preceding calendar year. Effective January 1, 2016, all of the
22 following apply to an employer to determine if it is a small
23 employer under this act:

24 (a) All persons treated as a single employer under section
25 414(b), (c), (m), or (o) of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26
26 USC 414, shall be treated as a single employer.

27 (b) An employer and any predecessor employer shall be treated

1 as a single employer.

2 (c) All employees shall be counted, including part-time
3 employees and employees who are not eligible for coverage through
4 the employer.

5 (d) If an employer was not in existence for the entire
6 preceding calendar year, the determination of whether that employer
7 is a small employer shall be based on the average number of
8 employees that it is reasonably expected the employer will employ
9 on business days in the current calendar year.

10 (e) An employer that makes enrollment in qualified health
11 plans available to its employees through the SHOP, and would cease
12 to be a small employer because of an increase in the number of its
13 employees, shall continue to be treated as a small employer for
14 purposes of this act as long as it continuously makes enrollment
15 through the SHOP available to its employees.

16 (3) "State medical assistance program" means a program
17 established in this state under title XIX of the social security
18 act, 42 USC 1396 to 1396w-5, or under title XXI of the social
19 security act, 42 USC 1397aa to 1397mm.

20 PART 2

21 MIHEALTH MARKETPLACE

22 Sec. 201. (1) The MIHealth marketplace board consisting of 7
23 voting members is created to organize and govern the MIHealth
24 marketplace. The MIHealth marketplace board is created to support
25 health care consumers, including employers, in this state, and a
26 majority of the voting members of the board appointed under
27 subsection (2) shall represent the interests of those health care

1 consumers. The board is the incorporator of the marketplace for the
2 purposes of the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL
3 450.2101 to 450.3192. The commissioner shall serve as a nonvoting
4 ex officio member of the board.

5 (2) The governor shall appoint 5 of the initial voting members
6 of the board with the advice and consent of the senate. The senate
7 majority leader and the speaker of the house of representatives
8 shall each appoint 1 of the initial voting members of the board.
9 Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a vacancy in the
10 board after the initial appointment under this subsection shall be
11 filled in the manner specified in the marketplace's articles of
12 incorporation or bylaws. The appointment of a member to the board
13 after the initial appointment under this subsection shall be with
14 the advice and consent of the senate. The articles of incorporation
15 and bylaws shall include provisions that ensure that the majority
16 of the voting members of the board at all times represent the
17 interests of health care consumers as prescribed in subsection (1).
18 A board member shall not serve more than 2 consecutive terms of
19 office.

20 (3) A board member shall not currently or within the
21 immediately preceding 12-month period of time be employed by a
22 carrier, producer, health care provider, or third party
23 administrator or by an affiliate or subsidiary of a carrier,
24 producer, health care provider, or third party administrator or be
25 otherwise engaged by an entity that receives more than 50% of its
26 revenues from a carrier, producer, health care provider, or third
27 party administrator.

1 (4) The members first appointed to the board shall be
2 appointed within 30 days after the effective date of this act.
3 Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an appointed board
4 member shall serve for a term of 4 years or until a successor is
5 appointed, whichever is later. The following apply to the members
6 first appointed under subsection (2):

7 (a) For the members appointed by the governor, 1 member shall
8 serve for 1 year, 1 member shall serve for 2 years, 2 members shall
9 serve for 3 years, and 1 member shall serve for 4 years.

10 (b) For the member appointed by the senate majority leader,
11 the member shall serve for 4 years.

12 (c) For the member appointed by the speaker of the house of
13 representatives, the member shall serve for 2 years.

14 (5) The first meeting of the board shall be called by the
15 commissioner. A chairperson shall be elected at the first meeting
16 of the board. After the first meeting, the board shall meet at
17 least quarterly, or more frequently at the call of the chairperson
18 or if requested by 4 or more members.

19 (6) Four members of the board constitute a quorum for the
20 transaction of business at a meeting of the board. An affirmative
21 vote of 4 board members is necessary for official action of the
22 board.

23 (7) The business that the board may perform shall be conducted
24 at a meeting of the board that is held in this state, is open to
25 the public, and is held in a place that is available to the general
26 public. However, the board may establish reasonable rules and
27 regulations to minimize disruption of a meeting of the board. At

1 least 10 days or more before but not more than 60 days before a
2 meeting, the board shall provide public notice of its meeting at
3 its principal office and on its internet website. The board shall
4 include in the public notice of its meeting the address where board
5 minutes required under subsection (8) may be inspected by the
6 public. The board may meet in a closed session for any of the
7 following purposes:

8 (a) To consider the hiring, dismissal, suspension, or
9 disciplining of board members or its employees or agents.

10 (b) To consult with its attorney.

11 (c) To comply with state or federal law, rules, or regulations
12 regarding privacy or confidentiality.

13 (8) The board shall keep minutes of each meeting. Board
14 minutes shall be open to public inspection, and the board shall
15 make the minutes available at the address designated on the public
16 notice of its meeting under subsection (7). The board shall make
17 copies of the minutes available to the public at the reasonable
18 estimated cost for printing and copying. The board shall include
19 all of the following in its board minutes:

20 (a) The date, time, and place of the meeting.

21 (b) Board members who are present and absent.

22 (c) Board decisions made at a meeting open to the public.

23 (d) All roll call votes taken at the meeting.

24 (9) Board members shall serve without compensation. However,
25 board members may be reimbursed for their actual and necessary
26 expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties as
27 board members.

1 (10) The board shall adopt a code of ethics for its members,
2 employees, and agents and for the directors, officers, and
3 employees of the marketplace pursuant to federal law, state law,
4 and the standard of practice applicable to nonprofit corporations.
5 The board shall include in the code of ethics policies and
6 procedures requiring the disclosure of relationships that may give
7 rise to a conflict of interest.

8 (11) In addition to complying with the code of ethics under
9 subsection (10), a board member shall declare any conflicts of
10 interest. The board shall require that any board member with a
11 direct or indirect interest in any matter before the marketplace
12 disclose the member's interest to the board before the board takes
13 any action on the matter. If a board member or a member of his or
14 her immediate family, organizationally or individually, would
15 derive direct and specific benefit from a decision of the board,
16 that member shall recuse himself or herself from the discussion and
17 vote on the issue.

18 (12) The board shall establish committees to obtain
19 recommendations concerning the operation and implementation of the
20 marketplace in this state. Committees established by the board
21 under this subsection shall be given a specific charge and may
22 include individuals who are not board members, including, but not
23 limited to, representatives of health care consumers, carriers, and
24 health care providers and other health industry representatives.

25 (13) There is no liability on the part of, and no cause of
26 action shall arise against, any member of the board for any lawful
27 action taken by him or her in the performance of his or her powers

1 and duties under this act.

2 Sec. 203. (1) The initial board appointed under section 201
3 shall organize a nonprofit corporation, on a nonstock, directorship
4 basis, under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL
5 450.2101 to 450.3192. The nonprofit corporation shall be known as
6 the MIHealth marketplace and is organized to provide both an
7 individual and SHOP marketplace for qualified health plans in this
8 state.

9 (2) Subject to subsection (3), the marketplace has only the
10 following powers and duties as a nonprofit corporation:

11 (a) To contract with others, public or private, for the
12 provision of all or a portion of services necessary for the
13 management and operation of the marketplace.

14 (b) To make contracts, give guarantees, incur liabilities,
15 borrow money at rates of interest as the marketplace may determine,
16 issue its notes, bonds, and other obligations, and secure any of
17 its obligations by mortgage or pledge of any of its property or an
18 interest in the property, wherever situated.

19 (c) To sue and be sued in all courts and to participate in
20 actions and proceedings judicial, administrative, arbitrative, or
21 otherwise, in the same manner as a natural person.

22 (d) To have a corporate seal, and to alter the seal, and to
23 use it by causing it or a facsimile to be affixed, impressed, or
24 reproduced in any other manner.

25 (e) To adopt, amend, or repeal bylaws, including emergency
26 bylaws, relating to the purposes of the marketplace, the conduct of
27 its affairs, its rights and powers, and the rights and powers of

1 its board members, directors, or officers.

2 (f) To elect or appoint officers, employees, and other agents
3 of the marketplace, to prescribe their duties, to fix their
4 compensation and the compensation of directors, and to indemnify
5 corporate directors, officers, employees, and agents.

6 (g) To purchase, receive, take by grant, gift, devise,
7 bequest, or otherwise, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold,
8 improve, employ, use, and otherwise deal in and with, real or
9 personal property, or an interest in real or personal property,
10 wherever situated, either absolutely or in trust and without
11 limitation as to amount or value.

12 (h) To sell, convey, lease, exchange, transfer, or otherwise
13 dispose of, or mortgage or pledge, or create a security interest
14 in, any of its property, or an interest in the property, wherever
15 situated.

16 (i) To purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise
17 acquire, own, hold, vote, employ, sell, lend, lease, exchange,
18 transfer, or otherwise dispose of, mortgage, pledge, use, and
19 otherwise deal in and with, bonds and other obligations, shares or
20 other securities or interests or memberships issued by others,
21 whether engaged in similar or different business, governmental, or
22 other activities, including banking corporations or trust
23 companies. The marketplace shall not guarantee or become surety
24 upon a bond or other undertaking securing the deposit of public
25 money.

26 (j) To invest and reinvest its funds, and take and hold real
27 and personal property as security for the payment of funds loaned

1 or invested.

2 (k) To establish and carry out savings, thrift, and other
3 incentive, and benefit plans, trusts, and provisions for any of its
4 directors, officers, and employees. The marketplace shall not
5 establish and carry out pension plans.

6 (l) To purchase, receive, take, otherwise acquire, own, hold,
7 sell, lend, exchange, transfer, otherwise dispose of, pledge, use,
8 and otherwise deal in and with its bonds and other securities.

9 (m) To cease its corporate activities and dissolve pursuant to
10 this subdivision, the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL
11 450.2101 to 450.3192, and the federal act. The marketplace shall
12 submit its plan to cease its corporate activities and dissolve to
13 the commissioner and the senate and house of representatives
14 standing committees on health policy 60 or more business days,
15 which business days also include at least 7 legislative session
16 days, before it plans to dissolve. Upon dissolution, the assets of
17 the marketplace shall be distributed as follows:

18 (i) All liabilities shall be paid and discharged.

19 (ii) Assets remaining after subparagraph (i) is fulfilled shall
20 be distributed as provided in a plan of action developed and
21 adopted by the board and approved by the commissioner.

22 (n) To conduct its affairs, carry on its operations, and have
23 offices and exercise the powers granted by this act in any
24 jurisdiction within this state, and, for the transaction of
25 business, the receipt and payment of money, the care and custody of
26 property, and other incidental business matters, to transact
27 business, receive, collect, and disburse money, and to engage in

1 other incidental business matters as are naturally or properly
2 within the scope of its articles.

3 (3) Other than a power or duty under section 261 of the
4 nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2261, the
5 marketplace has the powers and duties of a nonprofit corporation
6 under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2101 to
7 450.3192. Subsection (2) controls regarding the powers and duties
8 of the marketplace in lieu of section 261 of the nonprofit
9 corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2261. If a conflict between a
10 power or duty of the marketplace under this act conflicts with a
11 power or duty under other state law, this act controls.

12 Sec. 204. Beginning on the effective date of this act, an
13 entity shall not incorporate, file, register, or otherwise form in
14 this state using a name that is the same as or deceptively or
15 confusingly similar to the name "MIHealth marketplace".

16 Sec. 205. The board shall develop criteria for rating each
17 qualified health plan offered through the marketplace based on
18 relative value and quality. The criteria developed by the board
19 shall be in compliance with federal law, state law, and the
20 purposes of this act. The board shall consult with the commissioner
21 and the medical services administration for the department of
22 community health on the development of the rating criteria. The
23 board shall ensure that the methods used to develop the criteria
24 are included in minutes open to the public as prescribed in section
25 201(8) and that the criteria are applied uniformly to all qualified
26 health plans.

27 Sec. 207. (1) The board shall appoint an executive director to

1 manage the marketplace. The executive director shall be independent
2 and have no material relationship with the marketplace. The
3 executive director may appoint staff as necessary.

4 (2) The executive director may contract with others, public or
5 private, to provide the services necessary to operate the
6 marketplace.

7 (3) To ensure efficient operation of the marketplace, the
8 executive director may seek assistance and support as may be
9 required in the performance of his or her duties from appropriate
10 state departments, agencies, and offices. Upon request of the
11 executive director, the state department, agency, or office may
12 provide assistance and support to the executive director.

13 (4) The executive director shall display on the marketplace
14 internet website information relevant to the public, as defined by
15 the board, concerning the marketplace's operations and
16 efficiencies, as well as the board's assessments of those
17 activities.

18 Sec. 209. (1) The marketplace shall make qualified health
19 plans available through its internet website and its toll-free
20 telephone hotline for review, purchase, and enrollment by qualified
21 individuals and qualified employers beginning on or before January
22 1, 2014 or as otherwise provided for by federal law, rule, or
23 regulation.

24 (2) The marketplace shall not make available any health
25 benefit plan that is not a qualified health plan. However, the
26 marketplace shall allow a health carrier to offer a plan that
27 provides limited scope dental benefits meeting the requirements of

1 section 9832(c)(2)(A) of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC
2 9832, through the marketplace, either separately or in conjunction
3 with a qualified health plan, if the plan provides pediatric dental
4 benefits meeting the requirements of section 1302(b)(1)(J) of the
5 federal act.

6 (3) The marketplace or a carrier offering health benefit plans
7 through the marketplace shall not charge an individual a fee or
8 penalty for termination of coverage if the individual enrolls in
9 another type of minimum essential coverage because the individual
10 has become newly eligible for that coverage or because the
11 individual's employer-sponsored coverage has become affordable
12 under the standards of section 36B(c)(2)(C) of the internal revenue
13 code of 1986, 26 USC 36B.

14 Sec. 211. (1) The marketplace shall do all of the following:

15 (a) Perform all duties and obligations of an exchange required
16 by federal law, state law, and the purposes of this act. Consistent
17 with its role as a market facilitator, the marketplace shall not,
18 with respect to the establishment of premium rates, negotiate
19 rates, require competitive bidding, or engage in other purchaser-
20 related activities.

21 (b) Implement procedures consistent with section 215 for the
22 certification, recertification, and decertification of health
23 benefit plans as qualified health plans. The marketplace shall
24 contract with the office of financial and insurance regulation to
25 certify health benefit plans as qualified health plans consistent
26 with section 215.

27 (c) Make available in the marketplace all qualified health

1 plans and all qualified dental plans consistent with section 215.

2 (d) Provide for the operation of a toll-free telephone hotline
3 to respond to requests for assistance in a manner that is
4 linguistically appropriate to the needs of the population being
5 served by the hotline.

6 (e) Provide at the least an annual enrollment period beginning
7 on October 15 and ending on December 7. If enrollment periods are
8 provided on a more frequent basis, the marketplace shall provide
9 enrollment periods in a manner than reduces the likelihood of
10 adverse selection.

11 (f) Maintain an internet website through which enrollees and
12 prospective enrollees of qualified health plans may obtain
13 standardized comparative information on the plans. At the direction
14 of the board, the marketplace shall also include on the internet
15 website information relative to individual health and wellness.

16 (g) Assign a rating to each qualified health plan offered
17 through the marketplace pursuant to the rating criteria developed
18 by the board under section 205.

19 (h) Use a standardized format for presenting health benefit
20 options in the marketplace, including the use of the uniform
21 outline of coverage established under section 2715 of the public
22 health service act, 42 USC 300gg-15.

23 (i) Inform individuals of eligibility requirements for a state
24 medical assistance program or any applicable health subsidy program
25 pursuant to the federal act. If through screening of an application
26 by the marketplace the marketplace determines an individual is
27 potentially eligible for a state medical assistance program or

1 other applicable health subsidy program, the marketplace shall
2 provide the individual with information about the program and, if
3 applicable, the ability to enroll in that program through the
4 marketplace. If requested by the individual, the marketplace shall
5 enroll the individual in the program, if applicable, or direct that
6 individual to the appropriate authority for final eligibility
7 determination and enrollment.

8 (j) Establish and make available by electronic means a
9 calculator to determine the actual cost of coverage after
10 application of any premium tax credit under section 36B of the
11 internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 36B, and any cost-sharing
12 reduction under section 1402 of the federal act.

13 (k) Subject to section 101(4), establish a small business
14 health options program through which qualified employers may access
15 coverage for their employees and federally recognized Indian tribes
16 may access coverage for their tribal members. The SHOP shall be
17 established to do all of the following:

18 (i) Enable any qualified employer or federally recognized
19 Indian tribe to specify a level of coverage so that any of its
20 employees or tribal members may enroll in any qualified health plan
21 offered through the SHOP at the specified level of coverage.

22 (ii) Provide a qualified employer or federally recognized
23 Indian tribe with the opportunity to establish a defined
24 contribution arrangement for its employees or tribal members to
25 purchase a health benefit plan.

26 (l) Notify employees using the SHOP of potential eligibility
27 for a state medical assistance program.

1 (m) Grant a certification attesting that, for purposes of the
2 individual responsibility penalty under section 5000A of the
3 internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 5000A, an individual is
4 exempt from the individual responsibility requirement or from the
5 penalty imposed by that section because of any of the following:

6 (i) There is no affordable qualified health plan available
7 through the marketplace, or the individual's employer, covering the
8 individual.

9 (ii) The individual meets the requirements for any other
10 exemption from the individual responsibility requirement or
11 penalty.

12 (n) Adopt an annual operating revenue and expense budget
13 before the start of each fiscal year and make the budget available
14 on its internet website.

15 (o) Transfer all data and information required to be
16 transferred in compliance with federal law, state law, and the
17 purposes of this act.

18 (p) Provide to each employer defined in this subdivision the
19 name of each employee of the employer who ceases coverage under a
20 qualified health plan during a plan year and the effective date of
21 the cessation. As used in this subdivision, "employer" includes all
22 of the following:

23 (i) An employer that did not provide minimum essential
24 coverage.

25 (ii) An employer that provided the minimum essential coverage,
26 but the coverage was determined under section 36B(c)(2)(C) of the
27 internal revenue code of 1986, 26 USC 36B, to either be

1 unaffordable to the employee or not provide the required minimum
2 actuarial value.

3 (q) Perform duties required of the marketplace in compliance
4 with federal law, state law, and the purposes of this act related
5 to determining eligibility for premium tax credits, reduced cost-
6 sharing, or individual responsibility requirement exemptions.

7 (r) Select entities qualified to serve as navigators in
8 compliance with federal law, state law, and the purposes of this
9 act, and award grants to enable navigators to do all of the
10 following:

11 (i) Conduct public education activities to raise awareness of
12 the availability of qualified health plans.

13 (ii) Distribute fair, accurate, and impartial information
14 concerning qualified health plans and acknowledge other health
15 plans.

16 (iii) Provide referrals to any applicable office of health
17 insurance consumer assistance or health insurance ombudsman program
18 established under section 2793 of the public health service act, 42
19 USC 300gg-93, or any other appropriate state agency or agencies,
20 for any enrollee with a grievance, complaint, or question regarding
21 his or her health benefit plan or coverage or a determination under
22 that plan or coverage.

23 (iv) Provide information in a manner that is culturally and
24 linguistically appropriate to the needs of the population being
25 served by the marketplace.

26 (v) Facilitate enrollment in qualified health plans. As used
27 in this subparagraph, "facilitate enrollment" means to perform an

1 act that is only indirectly related to the sale, solicitation, or
2 negotiation of a health benefit plan and is to inform an individual
3 of his or her eligibility for public assistance or to inform an
4 individual that he or she can purchase a health benefit plan
5 through a producer, the MIHealth marketplace, a carrier offering a
6 qualified health plan, or other source, which act is in compliance
7 with federal law, state law, and the purposes of this act.

8 (s) Review the rate of premium growth within the marketplace
9 and outside the marketplace and consider the information in
10 developing recommendations on whether to continue limiting
11 qualified employer status to small employers.

12 (t) Subject to subsection (2), permit producers to do all of
13 the following:

14 (i) Receive commissions or other remuneration from a carrier
15 for enrolling consumers in a qualified health plan.

16 (ii) Enroll qualified individuals, qualified employers, and
17 qualified employees in any qualified health plan. Upon enrollment
18 by a producer under this subparagraph, the marketplace shall verify
19 that enrollment with the individual or employer enrolled.

20 (iii) Assist individuals in applying for advance payments of
21 premium tax credits under section 36B of the internal revenue code
22 of 1986, 26 USC 36B, and cost-sharing reductions under section 1402
23 of the federal act.

24 (u) Subject to terms and conditions determined by the
25 marketplace, allow a federally recognized Indian tribe to pay
26 premiums for qualified health plans on behalf of tribal members who
27 are qualified individuals enrolled in a qualified health plan.

1 (v) Consult with stakeholders relevant to carrying out the
2 activities required under this act. Stakeholders include, but are
3 not limited to, the following:

4 (i) Educated health care consumers who are enrollees in
5 qualified health plans.

6 (ii) Individuals and entities with experience in facilitating
7 enrollment in qualified health plans.

8 (iii) Representatives of small businesses and self-employed
9 individuals.

10 (iv) The medical services administration of the department of
11 community health.

12 (v) Advocates for enrolling hard-to-reach populations.

13 (vi) Federally recognized Indian tribes.

14 (w) At least monthly, provide to carriers in an electronic
15 format all enrollment and disenrollment information.

16 (x) At least monthly, remit to carriers any premiums received
17 from qualified employees.

18 (2) Subsection (1)(t) does not require a qualified individual,
19 qualified employer, or qualified employee to utilize a producer for
20 any of the services described in subsection (1)(t). However, a
21 qualified individual, qualified employer, or qualified employee
22 shall not be penalized, either by premium cost or coverage under a
23 health benefit plan, for choosing to use the services of a
24 producer.

25 Sec. 213. (1) The board shall appoint an audit committee. The
26 audit committee shall contract with an external auditor for the
27 preparation of at least 1 audit of the financial statements of the

1 marketplace in every fiscal year. The audit committee shall not
2 have contractual relationships with the marketplace or the external
3 auditor other than for the marketplace audit.

4 (2) The executive director shall do all of the following:

5 (a) Review and certify the reports of the external auditor.

6 (b) Make the external auditor reports available to the board
7 and the general public.

8 (3) The marketplace shall meet all of the following financial
9 integrity requirements:

10 (a) Keep an accurate accounting of all activities, receipts,
11 and expenditures and annually submit to the governor, the
12 commissioner, and the senate and house of representatives
13 appropriations committees and standing committees on health policy
14 a report concerning those accountings.

15 (b) Fully cooperate with any investigation conducted by this
16 state or a federal agency pursuant to authority under federal or
17 state law, to do any of the following:

18 (i) Investigate the affairs of the marketplace.

19 (ii) Examine the properties and records of the marketplace.

20 (iii) Require periodic reports in relation to the activities
21 undertaken by the marketplace.

22 (c) In carrying out its activities under this act, not use any
23 money intended for the administrative and operational expenses of
24 the marketplace for staff retreats, promotional giveaways,
25 excessive executive compensation, or promotion of federal or state
26 legislative and regulatory modifications.

27 Sec. 215. (1) As provided in section 211, the marketplace

1 shall contract with the office of financial and insurance
2 regulation to certify health benefit plans under this section. The
3 certification criteria used by the commissioner under this section
4 shall not, to the extent possible under the federal act, duplicate
5 existing requirements of state law. Subject to subsection (2), the
6 commissioner shall certify a health benefit plan as a qualified
7 health plan if either of the following requirements is met:

8 (a) The health benefit plan meets the requirements of federal
9 law, state law, and the purposes of this act.

10 (b) If, as determined by the commissioner, the requirements of
11 the federal act have changed substantially after the effective date
12 of this act, and the health benefit plan is offered by a carrier
13 that is licensed or has a certificate of authority under the laws
14 of this state and is in good standing to offer the health benefit
15 plan to all residents of this state.

16 (2) The commissioner shall not certify a health benefit plan
17 as a qualified health plan unless the premium rates and contract
18 language have been approved by the commissioner.

19 (3) The commissioner shall not exclude a health benefit plan
20 as a qualified health plan as follows:

21 (a) On the basis that the plan is a fee-for-service plan.

22 (b) Through the imposition of premium price controls in the
23 marketplace.

24 (c) On the basis that the health benefit plan provides
25 treatments necessary to prevent patients' deaths in circumstances
26 the commissioner determines are inappropriate or too costly.

27 (4) The commissioner shall require each carrier seeking

1 certification of a health benefit plan as a qualified health plan
2 to do all of the following:

3 (a) Submit a justification for any premium increase before
4 implementation of that increase. The carrier shall prominently post
5 the information on its internet website. The commissioner shall
6 take this information into consideration when determining whether
7 to allow the carrier to make plans available through the
8 marketplace.

9 (b) Make available to the public, in plain language, as that
10 term is defined in section 1311(e)(3)(B) of the federal act, and
11 submit to the marketplace and the commissioner accurate and timely
12 disclosure of all of the following:

13 (i) Claims payment policies and practices.

14 (ii) Periodic financial disclosures.

15 (iii) Data on enrollment.

16 (iv) Data on disenrollment.

17 (v) Data on the number of claims that are denied.

18 (vi) Data on rating practices.

19 (vii) Information on cost-sharing and payments with respect to
20 any out-of-network coverage.

21 (viii) Information on enrollee and participant rights under
22 title I of the federal act.

23 (ix) Other information as required to be in compliance with
24 federal law, state law, and the purposes of this act.

25 (c) Permit individuals to determine, in a timely manner upon
26 the request of the individual, the level of cost-sharing, including
27 deductibles, copayments, and coinsurance, under the individual's

1 plan or coverage that the individual would be responsible for
2 paying with respect to the furnishing of a specific item or service
3 by a participating provider. At a minimum, this information shall
4 be made available to the individual through an internet website and
5 through other means for individuals without access to the internet.

6 (5) The provisions of this act that are applicable to
7 qualified health plans apply to the extent relevant to qualified
8 dental plans except as modified in this subsection or by the board
9 as permitted by the federal act. A carrier offering a qualified
10 dental plan shall be licensed to offer dental coverage, but need
11 not be licensed to offer other health benefits. The qualified
12 dental plan shall be limited to dental and oral health benefits,
13 without substantially duplicating the benefits typically offered by
14 health benefit plans without dental coverage, and shall include, at
15 a minimum, the essential pediatric dental benefits prescribed under
16 section 1302(b)(1)(J) of the federal act, and any other dental
17 benefits specified in compliance with federal law, state law, and
18 the purposes of this act. Carriers may jointly offer a
19 comprehensive plan through the marketplace in which the dental
20 benefits are provided by a carrier through a qualified dental plan
21 and the other benefits are provided by a carrier through a
22 qualified health plan, if the plans are priced separately and are
23 also made available for purchase separately at the same price.

24 Sec. 217. (1) This act does not authorize the expending of any
25 state money by the marketplace.

26 (2) Subject to section 221, the marketplace may charge
27 assessments or user fees to health carriers eligible to offer

1 qualified health plans in the marketplace or otherwise may generate
2 funding necessary to support its operations under this act. The
3 marketplace shall only charge an assessment or user fee to a
4 carrier based upon that carrier's participation in the marketplace.
5 An assessment or user fee charged to carriers under this section is
6 considered a licensing or regulatory fee for the purpose of
7 determining compliance with the medical loss ratio requirements of
8 the federal act.

9 (3) The marketplace shall publish the average costs of fees
10 and any other payments required by the marketplace, and the
11 administrative costs of the marketplace, on its internet website.
12 The marketplace shall include information on money lost to waste,
13 fraud, and abuse.

14 (4) The marketplace may generate revenue in compliance with
15 federal law, state law, and the purposes of this act, including,
16 but not limited to, raising revenue through advertising on its
17 internet website. The marketplace shall comply with all conflict of
18 interest safeguards established by the board in advertising under
19 this subsection.

20 Sec. 219. (1) This act does not preempt or supersede the
21 authority of the commissioner to regulate the business of insurance
22 within this state or of the single state agency to administer a
23 state medical assistance program.

24 (2) Except as expressly provided to the contrary in this act,
25 all carriers offering qualified health plans in this state shall
26 comply fully with all applicable health insurance laws of this
27 state and rules promulgated and orders issued by the commissioner.

1 (3) Any standard or requirement adopted by the marketplace
2 pursuant to the federal act or this act shall be applied uniformly
3 to all carriers and health benefit plans in each insurance market
4 to which the standard or requirement applies.

5 Sec. 221. Before implementing or increasing an assessment or
6 user fee under section 217, the marketplace shall submit its
7 proposal and its justification for that proposal to the
8 commissioner and the senate and house of representatives standing
9 committees on health policy. The justification for that proposal
10 shall include the reason for the implementation or increase of the
11 assessment or user fee, the amount of assessments or user fees to
12 be collected, and the potential impact on consumers and carriers.
13 On or before the expiration of 60 days after a proposal is
14 submitted under this subsection, the commissioner may reject the
15 proposal as unreasonable or unnecessary. An assessment or user fee
16 proposal that is rejected under this section shall not take effect.